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**HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD
POPULATION BY LANGUAGE
MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE
HOUSEHOLD**

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FOREWORD

This volume contains the data on languages collected through the Household Schedule canvassed in the 1981 Census. The information pertains to language mainly spoken in the households. The presentation is based on the same principles as were adopted in the 1971 Census presentation of language/mother tongue data. The table presented which comes in the series of household tables of 1981 Census Tabulation Plan bears the number HH-16 (A & B). Table HH-16 Part A relates to languages specified in the Schedule VIII to the Constitution of India. Table HH-16 Part B relates to languages other than those specified in the Schedule VIII to the Constitution of India. Table HH-16 Part A is further sub-divided into two sub-divisions, Part A (i) and Part A (ii), Part A (i) relating to Union Territory and District level data and Part A (ii), relating to taluk/town level data. Similarly, Part B has also got two sub-divisions, Part B (i) and Part B (ii) relating to Union Territory and District/taluk/town levels respectively.

The Note and fly-leaf preceding the tables give the background and explain the features of the tables. The concepts and definitions are also discussed in the fly-leaf which the reader will find useful.

The 1981 Census of India was very ably organised and conducted by my predecessor Shri P. Padmanabha, I. A. S. The data presented in this volume were initially processed in the Census Directorates in States/UTs. The tables were then scrutinised in the Language and Census Divisions of the Registrar General's Office.

I am grateful to my colleagues in the Directorates and in the Registrar General's Office who took part in the huge task of 1981 Census enumeration and processing of data. Dr. B. P. Mahapatra, Deputy Registrar General (Language) took immense pains in scrutinising the language data. The names of his colleagues who assisted him in this task are given separately. Shri N. Rama Rao, Assistant Registrar General (C&T) has given the guidance and coordinated the work relating to tabulation of these data. He was assisted by Shri R. P. Tomar, Deputy Director of Census Operations, Shri Mahal Singh, Investigator and his colleagues in the Census Division, whose names are given separately, ably coordinated the inflow and outflow of language data among the Census Directorates, Language Division at Calcutta and Registrar General's Office in Delhi. In the Census Directorate Shri Ardaman Singh, the former Director of Census Operations and his colleagues have also scrutinised the tables in detail. Shri B. P. Jain, Assistant Director (Printing) ensured printing of this volume quickly. I thank all these officers.

V. S. Verma

Registrar General, India

New Delhi

July 21, 1987

PREFACE

This paper contains data on language mainly spoken in the household collected during the 1981 Census through Part-I of the Household Schedule. The language data, thus collected are presented upto taluk and town level of the Union Territory in this volume. The table which forms part of household series tables of the 1981 Census is entitled Table HH-16 Households and household population by language, mainly spoken in the household (inclusive of variants grouped under each). The table is divided into two parts - Part A and Part B. Part A relates to languages specified in Schedule VIII to the Constitution of India and Part B relates to other than those specified in Schedule VIII to the Constitution of India. Part A is again sub-divided into two parts-Part A (i) relating to Union Territory and district level and Part A (ii) relating to taluk/town level of the Union Territory. Similarly, Part B (i) relates to Union Territory and district level and Part B (ii) relates to taluk/town level of the Union Territory.

The tabulation of these data was done manually under the guidance of the Office of the Registrar General, India. As mentioned in the note on the language data contained in this volume, this table includes houseless households but excludes institutional households.

The Director of Census Operations Shri Ardaman Singh under whose guidance, the 1981 Census was carried out deserves all credit for the success of the Census Operations but he retired on superannuation on 31-12-1984 before this volume could be sent to the press.

We must record our deepest sense of gratitude to Shri P. Padmanabha, I. A. S. the former Registrar General, India and Shri V. S. Verma, I. A. S. the present Registrar General, India. Dr. B. P. Mahapatra, Deputy Registrar General (Language) and his colleagues deserve our thanks for patiently scrutinising the language data. Our thanks are due to Shri N. Rama Rao, Assistant Registrar General (Census & Tabulation) and Shri R. P. Tomar, Deputy Director of Census Operations, for their valuable guidance in preparing this paper. Shri Mahal Singh, Investigator and his colleagues in the Census Division, Shri B. P. Jain Asstt. Director (Printing) and his colleagues in Printing Division, whose names are given separately, ably coordinated the inflow and outflow of the language data among the headquarters, Language Division at Calcutta and the Directorates. They all deserve our thanks.

In our own office, we received the maximum cooperation and assistance at every stage from our staff who worked diligently and with devotion. Here, we would place on record our appreciation to the contribution of Shri B. D. Sharma, former Assistant Director and Smt. Kamlesh Gupta, investigator. The names of the other staff who have assisted in this work are given separately in this volume.

S. P. GROVER

Deputy Director of Census Operations
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July 7, 1987

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NOTE ON THE LANGUAGE DATA

In the 1981 Census a new question on the 'Language mainly spoken in the Household' was asked in the Household Schedule along with the two usual language questions on 'mother tongue' and 'Other languages known' in the individual slip. This information adds not only a new dimension to the language profile of the country but a useful one, for it provides a dynamic aspect of the language behaviour as against the more or less stable picture thrown up by the mother tongue data. The institutional households which are linguistically heterogeneous and may or may not have a uniform household language are excluded from these data. Out of the total number of households of 100,596 the number of institutional households is only 187 with 10,773 population i. e. only 2.39 percent of the total population.

Question 5 on 'Language mainly spoken in the household' in the Household Schedule was canvassed in all the households other than institutional households. The raw returns were rather unusually large. All these returns were scrutinized following usual linguistic methods including studying 'Language specimens' and undertaking field investigations.

The distribution of the 1981 household population by languages grouped into scheduled languages and languages other than scheduled are shown below :

TABLE-1

Distribution of 1981 household population by languages (inclusive of variants grouped under each)

Union Territory/ District	Total household population (excluding institutional household population)	Speakers of Schedule VIII languages and the percentage to the total household population	Speakers of other languages and the percentage to total household popu- lation
1	2	3	4
Chandigarh	440,831 (100.00)	437,301 (99.20)	3,530 (0.80)
Chandigarh District	440,831 (100.00)	437,301 (99.20)	3,530 (0.80)

Part A of the table gives the distribution of the 15 languages specified in Schedule VIII to the Constitution in the Union Territory. Speakers covered by these languages constitute 99.20 per cent of the total household population excluding Institutional household population. The remaining 0.80 per cent is accounted for by the rest of the languages.

HH-16 LANGUAGE MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Part A : Households and Household population by languages mainly spoken in the household (inclusive of variants grouped under each) specified in Schedule VIII to the constitution of India.

Part B : Households and Household Population by languages mainly spoken in the household (inclusive of variants where grouped) other than those specified in Schedule VIII to the constitution of India.

FLY-LEAF

These tables present the languages mainly spoken in the household, on the basis of Household schedule of the Census of India 1981. All tables include Houseless households but exclude Institutional households.

The question on household language at the 1981 census and instructions to enumerators were as follows :

Question 5 : Language mainly spoken in the household.

Definition :—A household is a group of persons who commonly live together and would take their meals from a common kitchen unless the exigencies of work prevented any of them from doing so. There may be a household of persons related by blood or a household of unrelated persons or having a mix of both. Examples of unrelated households are boarding houses, messes, hostels, residential hotels, rescue homes, jails, ashrams etc. These are called 'Institutional Households'. There may be one member households, 2 member households or multi-member households. For census purposes, each one of these types is regarded as 'Household'.

Instructions to enumerators :—You have to ascertain from the head of the household about the language which is mainly spoken in the household. You have to record the answer faithfully as returned. There may be cases where one or two persons of the household may be speaking other languages also, but the language to be recorded here is the one which is spoken mostly by the members of the household among themselves. The language spoken in the household should not be confused with the mother tongue of each individual member of the household. For institutional households put 'X' on the line. Do not enter anything in the dotted boxes against this question.

Table HH-16 have four parts—Parts A (i) and A (ii) have been presented showing the distribution of households by languages mainly spoken in the household, specified in Schedule VIII to the Constitution of India inclusive of variants grouped under each.

Parts B (i) and B (ii) have been presented showing the distribution of households by languages mainly spoken in the household, other than those specified in Schedule VIII to the Constitution of India inclusive of variants where grouped.

Table HH-16 Parts A (i) and B (i) present data for the Union Territory and Districts while Table HH-16 Parts A(ii) and B (ii) present data for Union Territory districts, tehsils, urban agglomeration, city and town level. In the table, figures have been presented for number of households, persons, males and females cross-classified by total, rural and urban areas.

In both Parts A and B, variants have been grouped in some cases under the relevant languages. This has been done on the basis of linguistic information readily available or in the light of studies already made. These indentifiable variants which returned 10,000 or more speakers each at all-India level and have been grouped under Parts A and B languages are shown below :

Part A

Hindi Awadhi; Bhojpuri; Chhattisgarhi, Garhwali; Haryanvi; Kangri; Kumauni; Magadhi/
Magahi; Maithili; Marwari; Mewati; Pahari; Rajasthnai.

Punjabi Bagri

Part-B

Bhili/Bhilodi Baori

Lahnda Multani

All other returns falling under Part B and which returned less than 10,000 speakers each at the all-India level or were not linguistically identifiable are included in the category 'Others' occurring as the last entry in Part B.

HH-16 PART A

**HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATION BY LANGUAGE
MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUSIVE
OF VARIANTS GROUPED UNDER EACH) SPECIFIED IN
SCHEDULE VIII TO THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA**

**HH-16 PART A (i) : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATION BY
VARIANTS GROUPED UNDER EACH) SPECIFIED IN**

Union Territory/District	Total				
	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	
Chandigarh Union Territory	ASSAMESE				
		34	101	46	55
	BENGALI				
		436	1,473	701	772
	GUJARATI				
		120	551	263	288
	HINDI				
		57,262	242,934	141,174	101,760
	KANNADA				
		57	184	80	104
	KASHMIRI				
		128	553	397	156
	MALAYALAM				
		562	1,639	813	826
	MARATHI				
		184	593	273	320
ORIYA					
	78	255	137	118	
PUNJABI					
	38,470	181,541	97,175	84,366	
SINDHI					
	41	181	86	95	
TAMIL					
	947	3,426	1,886	1,540	
TELUGU					
	210	674	292	282	
URDU					
	671	3,196	2,029	1,167	

Note : 1 This table includes houseless households but excludes institutional households.

2 Figures for Chandigarh U. T. also hold good for Chandigarh District, it being a uni-district territory.

**LANGUAGE MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUSIVE OF
SCHEDULE VIII TO THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA**

Rural				Urban			
Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
ASSAMESE							
3	9	4	5	31	92	42	50
BENGALI							
1	3	3	...	435	1,470	698	772
GUJARATI							
...	...	...	...	120	551	263	288
HINDI							
2,691	10,381	6,708	3,673	54,571	232,553	134,466	98,087
KANNADA							
1	2	...	2	56	182	80	102
KASHMIRI							
1	5	5	...	127	548	392	156
MALAYALAM							
10	26	23	3	552	1,613	790	823
MARATHI							
7	19	11	8	177	574	262	312
ORIYA							
...	...	...	...	78	255	137	118
PUNJABI							
3,128	18,043	10,075	7,968	35,342	163,498	87,100	76,398
SINDHI							
...	...	...	...	41	181	86	95
TAMIL							
1	5	4	1	946	3,421	1,882	1,539
TELUGU							
2	9	4	5	208	665	288	377
URDU							
10	77	59	18	661	3,119	1,970	1,149

**HH-16 PART A (ii) : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATION BY
VARIANTS GROUPED UNDER EACH) SPECIFIED IN**

Union Territory/District/ Tehsil/U.A./City/Town	Total			
	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
ASSAMESE				
Chandigarh Union Territory	34	101	46	55
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	31	92	42	50
(a) Chandigarh City	29	87	38	49
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	29	87	38	49
(b) Manimajra Town	2	5	4	1
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	2	5	4	1
BENGALI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	436	1,473	701	772
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	435	1,470	698	772
(a) Chandigarh City	432	1,461	693	768
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	432	1,461	693	768
(b) Manimajra Town	2	8	4	4
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	2	8	4	4
(c) <i>Burail Town</i>	1	1	1	...
GUJARATI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	120	551	263	288
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	120	551	263	288
(a) Chandigarh City	117	533	254	279
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	117	533	254	279
(b) Manimajra Town	2	11	6	5
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	1	5	3	2
(ii) Manimajra (O.G.)	1	6	3	3
(c) <i>Attawa Town</i>	1	7	3	4

Note : 1. This table includes houseless households but excludes institutional households.

2. Figures for Chandigarh Union Territory also hold good for Chandigarh District and Chandigarh Tehsil, it being undistrict and unitehsil territory.

3. Towns treated as such for the first time in 1981 Census have been printed in italics.

‘E.O.’ Stands for Estate Office.

‘O.G.’ Stands for Out Growth.

‘N.A.C.’ Stands for Notified Area Committee.

LANGUAGE MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUSIVE OF
SCHEDULE VIII TO THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA)

Rural				Urban			
Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
ASSAMESE							
3	9	4	5	31	92	42	50
...	31	92	42	50
...	29	87	38	49
...	29	87	38	49
...	2	5	4	1
...	2	5	4	1
BENGALI							
1	3	3	...	435	1,470	698	772
...	435	1,470	698	772
...	432	1,461	693	768
...	432	1,461	693	768
...	2	8	4	4
...	2	8	4	4
...	1	1	1	...
GUJARATI							
...	120	551	263	288
...	120	551	263	288
...	117	533	254	279
...	117	533	254	279
...	2	11	6	5
...	1	5	3	2
...	1	6	3	3
...	1	7	3	4

**HH-16 PART A (ii) : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATION BY
VARIANTS GROUPED UNDER EACH SPECIFIED IN**

Union Territory/District/ Tehsil/U.A./City/Town	Total			
	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
HINDI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	57,262	242,934	141,174	101,760
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	54,571	232,553	134,466	98,087
(a) Chandigarh City	48,439	205,925	118,631	87,294
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	47,874	203,943	117,402	86,541
(ii) Buteria (O.G.)	276	1,053	631	422
(iii) Badheri (O.G.)	289	929	598	331
(b) Manimajra Town	3,829	17,297	9,888	7,409
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	2,861	13,498	7,608	5,890
(ii) Manimajra (O.G.)	1,968	3,799	2,280	1,519
(c) <i>Burail Town</i>	1,642	6,498	4,068	2,430
(d) <i>Attawa Town</i>	661	2,833	1,879	954
KANNADA				
Chandigarh Union Territory	57	184	80	104
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	56	182	80	102
(a) Chandigarh City	53	175	77	98
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	53	175	77	98
(b) Manimajra Town	3	7	3	4
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	3	7	3	4
KASHMIRI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	128	553	397	156
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	127	548	392	156
(a) Chandigarh City	126	545	390	155
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	126	545	390	155
(b) Manimajra Town	1	3	2	1
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	1	3	2	1

LANGUAGE MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUSIVE OF SCHEDULE VIII TO THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA)

Rural				Urban			
Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
HINDI							
2,691	10,381	6,708	3,673	54,571	232,553	134,466	98,087
...	54,571	232,553	134,466	98,087
...	48,439	205,925	118,631	87,294
...	47,874	203,943	117,402	86,541
...	276	1,053	631	422
...	289	929	598	331
...	3,829	17,297	9,888	7,409
...	2,861	13,498	7,608	5,890
...	1,968	3,799	2,280	1,519
...	1,642	6,498	4,068	2,430
...	661	2,833	1,879	954
KANNADA							
1	2	...	2	56	182	80	102
...	56	182	80	102
...	53	175	77	98
...	53	175	77	98
...	3	7	3	4
...	3	7	3	4
KASHMIRI							
1	5	5	...	127	548	392	156
...	127	548	392	156
...	126	545	390	155
...	126	545	390	155
...	1	3	2	1
...	1	3	2	1

**HH-16 PART A (ii) : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATION BY
VARIANTS GROUPED UNDER EACH SPECIFIED IN**

Union Territory//District/ Tehsil/U.A./City/Town	Total			
	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
I	2	3	4	5
MALAYALAM				
Chandigarh Union Territory	562	1,639	813	826
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	552	1,613	790	823
(a) Chandigarh City	551	1,612	790	822
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	551	1,612	790	822
(b) Manimajra Town	1	1	...	1
(i) Manimajra (O.G.)	1	1	...	1
MARATHI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	184	593	273	320
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	177	574	262	312
(a) Chandigarh City	174	561	257	304
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	174	561	257	304
(b) Manimajra Town	2	10	3	7
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	1	4	1	3
(ii) Manimajra	1	6	2	4
(c) <i>Burail Town</i>	1	3	2	1
ORIYA				
Chandigarh Union Territory	78	255	137	118
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	78	255	137	118
(a) Chandigarh City	78	255	137	118
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	78	255	137	118
PUNJABI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	38,470	181,541	97,175	84,366
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	35,342	163,498	87,100	76,398
(a) Chandigarh City	32,347	148,431	78,897	69,534
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	31,426	144,648	76,772	67,876
(ii) Buterla (O.G.)	262	1,254	680	574
(iii) Badheri (O.G.)	659	2,529	1,445	1,084

LANGUAGE MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUSIVE OF
SCHEDULE VIII TO THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA)

Rural				Urban			
Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
MALAYALAM							
10	26	23	3	552	1,613	790	823
...	552	1,613	790	823
...	551	1,612	790	822
...	551	1,612	790	822
...	1	1	...	1
...	1	1	...	1
MARATHI							
7	19	11	8	177	574	262	312
...	177	574	262	312
...	174	561	257	304
...	174	561	257	304
...	2	10	3	7
...	1	4	1	3
...	1	6	2	4
...	1	3	2	1
ORIYA							
...	78	255	137	118
...	78	255	137	118
...	78	255	137	118
...	78	255	137	118
PUNJABI							
3,128	18,043	10,075	7,968	35,342	163,498	87,100	76,398
...	35,342	163,498	87,100	76,398
...	32,347	148,431	78,897	69,534
...	31,426	144,648	76,772	67,876
...	262	1,254	680	574
...	659	2,529	1,445	1,084

**HH-16 PART A (ii) : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATION BY
VARIANTS GROUPED UNDER EACH SPECIFIED IN**

Union Territory//District/ Tehsil/U.A./City/Town	Total			
	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
PUNJABI				
(b) Manimajra Town	1,729	9,446	5,083	4,363
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	1,503	8,337	4,485	3,852
(ii) Manimajra (O.G.)	226	1,109	598	511
(c) <i>Burail Town</i>	858	4,238	2,348	1,890
(d) <i>Attawa Town</i>	408	1,383	772	611
SINDHI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	41	181	86	95
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	41	181	86	95
(a) Chandigarh City	41	181	86	95
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	41	181	86	95
TAMIL				
Chandigarh Union Territory	947	3,426	1,886	1,540
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	946	3,421	1,882	1,539
(a) Chandigarh City	875	3,152	1,721	1,431
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	875	3,152	1,721	1,431
(b) Manimajra Town	70	268	160	108
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	70	268	160	108
(c) <i>Burail Town</i>	1	1	1	...
TELUGU				
Chandigarh Union Territory	210	674	292	382
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	208	665	288	377
(a) Chandigarh City	206	659	285	374
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	206	659	285	374
(b) Manimajra Town	1	3	1	2
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	1	3	1	2
(c) <i>Burail Town</i>	1	3	2	1

LANGUAGE MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUSIVE OF
SCHEDULE VIII TO THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA)

Rural				Urban			
Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
PUNJABI							
...	1,729	9,446	5,083	4,363
...	1,503	8,337	4,485	3,852
...	226	1,109	598	511
...	858	4,238	2,348	1,890
...	408	1,383	772	611
SINDHI							
...	41	181	86	95
...	41	181	86	95
...	41	181	86	95
...	41	181	86	95
TAMIL							
1	5	4	1	946	3,421	1,882	1,539
...	946	3,421	1,882	1,539
...	875	3,152	1,721	1,431
...	875	3,152	1,721	1,431
...	70	268	160	108
...	70	268	160	108
...	1	1	1	...
TELUGU							
2	9	4	5	208	665	288	377
...	208	665	288	377
...	206	659	285	374
...	206	659	285	374
...	1	3	1	2
...	1	3	1	2
...	1	3	2	1

**HH-16 PART A (ii) : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATION BY
VARIANTS GROUPED UNDER EACH) SPECIFIED IN**

Union Territory/District/ Tehsil/U.A./City/Town	Total			
	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
URDU				
Chandigarh Union Territory	671	3,196	2,029	1,167
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	661	3,119	1,970	1,149
(a) Chandigarh City	494	2,207	1,416	791
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	468	2,107	1,348	759
(ii) Buterla (O.G.)	26	100	68	32
(b) Manimajra Town	136	767	476	291
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	102	584	375	209
(ii) Manimajra (O.G.)	34	183	101	82
(c) <i>Burail Town</i>	27	141	74	67
(d) <i>Attawa Town</i>	4	4	4	---

LANGUAGE MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUSIVE OF SCHEDULE VIII TO THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA)

Rural				Urban			
Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
URDU							
10	77	59	18	661	3,119	1,970	1,149
...	...	—	...	661	3,119	1,970	1,149
...	494	2,207	1,416	791
...	468	2,107	1,348	759
...	26	100	68	32
...	136	767	476	291
...	102	584	375	209
...	34	183	101	82
...	27	141	74	67
...	4	4	4	...

HH-16 PART B

**HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATION BY LANGUAGE
MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUSIVE OF
VARIANTS WHERE GROUPED) OTHER THAN THOSE SPECIFIED
IN SCHEDULE VIII TO THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA**

**HH-16 PART B (i) : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATION BY
VARIANTS WHERE GROUPED) OTHER THAN THOSE**

Union Territory/District	Total			
	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
Chandigarh Union Territory	ARABIC/ARBI			
	8	15	11	4
	BHILI/BHILODI			
	1	5	4	1
	COORGI/KODAGU			
	1	1	1	...
	DOGRI			
	86	310	172	138
	ENGLISH			
	411	998	669	329
	GORKHALI/NEPALI			
	192	641	434	207
	KHASI			
	1	4	1	3
	KONKANI,			
	16	54	28	26
	KURUKH/ORAOON			
	5	20	12	8
	LADAKHI			
	3	9	7	2
	LAHAULI			
	3	4	3	1
	LAHNDA			
	39	222	117	105
	LUSHAI/MIZO			
	1	3	2	1
	MANIPURI/MEITHEI			
	7	22	19	3
	SANTALI			
	1	7	5	2
	TIBETAN			
	47	177	89	88
	TULU			
	1	5	3	2
	TOTAL OF OTHER LANGUAGES			
	385	7,033	738	295

Note : 1 This table includes houseless households but excludes institutional households.

2 Pending a decision on nomenclature, figures in regard to there returned Bishnupuriya/Bishrupriya Manipuri as their language have not been included.

3 Figures for Chandigarh U.T. also hold good for Chandigarh District, it being a uni-district Territory.

LANGUAGE MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUSIVE OF SPECIFIED IN SCHEDULE VIII TO THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA)

Rural				Urban			
Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
			ARABIC/ARBI				
...	...	...	...	8	15	11	4
			BHILI/BHILODI				
...	...	...	...	1	5	4	1
			COORGI/KODAGU				
...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
			DOGRI				
7	15	6	9	79	295	166	129
			ENGLISH				
...	...	...	...	411	998	669	329
			GORKHALI/NEPALI				
15	41	22	19	177	600	412	188
			KHASI				
...	...	...	...	1	4	1	3
			KONKANI				
1	2	1	1	15	52	27	25
			KURUKH/ORAOON				
...	...	...	...	5	20	12	8
			LADAKHI				
...	...	...	...	3	9	7	2
			LAHAULI				
...	...	...	...	3	4	3	1
			LAHNDIA				
...	...	...	...	39	222	117	105
			LUSHAI/MIZO				
...	...	...	...	1	3	2	1
			MANIPURI/MEITHEI				
1	2	...	2	6	20	19	1
			SANTALI				
1	7	5	2	...	...	...	...
			TIBETAN				
...	...	...	...	47	177	89	88
			TULU				
...	...	...	...	1	5	3	2
			TOTAL OF OTHER LANGUAGES				
1	2	1	1	384	1,031	737	294

**HH-16 PART B (ii) : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATION BY
VARIANTS WHERE GROUPED) OTHER THAN THOSE**

Union Territory/District/Tehsil Urban Agglomeration/City/Town	Total			
	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
ARABIC/ARBI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	8	15	11	4
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	8	15	11	4
(a) Chandigarh City	6	10	9	1
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	6	10	9	1
(b) <i>Burail Town</i>	2	5	2	3
BHILI/BHILODI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	1	5	4	1
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	1	5	4	1
(a) Chandigarh City	1	5	4	1
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	1	5	4	1
COORGI/KODAGU				
Chandigarh Union Territory	1	1	1	...
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	1	1	1	...
Chandigarh City	1	1	1	...
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	1	1	1	...
DOGRI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	86	310	172	138
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	79	295	166	129
(a) Chandigarh City	76	283	160	123
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	76	283	160	123
(b) Manimajra Town	1	1	1	...
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	1	1	1	...
(c) <i>Burail Town</i>	2	11	5	6

Note : 1. This table includes houseless households but excludes/institutional households.

2. Figures for Chandigarh Union Territory also hold good for Chandigarh District and Chandigarh Tehsil, it being undistrict and unitehsil territory.

3. Town treated as such for the first time in 1981 Census have been printed in italics.

 'E.O.' Stands for Estate Office.

 'O.G.' Stands for Out Growth.

 'N.A.C.' Stands for Notified Area Committee.

LANGUAGE MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUSIVE OF
SPECIFIED IN SCHEDULE VIII TO THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

Rural				Urban			
Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
ARABIC/ARBI							
...	8	15	11	4
...	8	15	11	4
...	6	10	9	1
...	6	10	9	1
...	2	5	2	3
BHILI/BHILODI							
...	1	5	4	1
...	1	5	4	1
...	1	5	4	1
...	1	5	4	1
COORGI/KODAGU							
...	1	1	1	...
...	1	1	1	...
...	1	1	1	...
...	1	1	1	...
DOGRI							
7	15	6	9	79	295	166	129
...	79	295	166	129
...	76	283	160	123
...	76	283	160	123
...	1	1	1	...
...	1	1	1	...
...	2	11	5	...

**HH-16 PART B (ii) : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATION BY
VARIANTS WHERE GROUPED) OTHER THAN THOSE**

Union Territory/District/Tehsil/ Urban Agglomeration/City/Town	Total			
	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
ENGLISH				
Chandigarh Union Territory	411	998	669	329
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	411	998	669	329
(a) Chandigarh City	410	997	668	329
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	410	997	668	329
(c) <i>Burail Town</i>	1	1	1	...
GORKHALI/NEPALI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	192	641	424	207
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	177	600	412	183
(a) Chandigarh City	156	514	350	164
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	156	514	350	164
(b) Manimajra Town	12	45	26	19
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	8	28	15	13
(ii) Manimajra (O.G.)	4	17	11	6
(c) <i>Burail Town</i>	5	21	19	2
(d) <i>Attawa Town</i>	4	20	17	3
KHASI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	1	4	1	3
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	1	4	1	3
(a) Chandigarh City	1	4	1	3
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	1	4	1	3
KONEANI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	16	54	28	26
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	15	52	27	25
(a) Chandigarh City	15	52	27	25
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	15	52	27	25

LANGUAGE MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUSIVE OF SCHEDULE IN SCHEDULE VIII TO THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA)

Rural				Urban			
Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
ENGLISH							
...	411	998	669	329
...	411	998	669	329
...	410	997	668	329
...	410	997	668	329
...	1	1	1	...
GORKHALI/NEPALI							
15	41	22	19	177	600	412	188
...	177	600	412	188
...	156	514	350	164
...	156	514	350	164
...	12	45	26	19
...	8	28	15	13
...	4	17	11	6
...	5	21	19	2
...	4	20	17	3
KHASI							
...	1	4	1	3
...	1	4	1	3
...	1	4	1	3
...	1	4	1	3
KONKANI							
1	2	1	1	15	52	27	25
...	15	52	27	25
...	15	52	27	25
...	15	52	27	25

**HH-16 PART B (ii) : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATION BY
VARIANTS WHERE GROUPED) OTHER THAN THOSE**

Union Territory/District/Tehsil Urban Agglomeration/City/Town	Total			
	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
KURUKH/ORAOON				
Chandigarh Union Territory	5	20	12	8
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	5	20	12	8
(a) Chandigarh City	5	20	12	8
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	5	20	12	8
LADAKHI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	3	9	7	2
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	3	9	7	2
(a) Chandigarh City	3	9	7	2
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	3	9	7	2
LAHAULI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	3	4	3	1
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	3	4	3	1
(a) Chandigarh City	3	4	3	1
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	3	4	3	1
LAHNDA				
Chandigarh Union Territory	39	222	117	105
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	39	222	117	105
(a) Chandigarh City	38	215	112	103
Chandigarh (E. O.)	38	215	112	103
(b) Manimajra Town	1	7	5	2
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	1	7	5	2
LUSHAI/MIZO				
Chandigarh Union Territory	1	3	2	1
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	1	3	2	1
(a) Chandigarh City	1	3	2	1
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	1	3	2	1

LANGUAGE MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUSIVE OF SPECIFIED IN SCHEDULE VIII TO THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

Rural				Urban			
Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females	Number of Households ¹	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
KURUKH/ORON							
...	5	20	12	8
...	5	20	12	8
...	5	20	12	8
...	5	20	12	8
LADAKHI							
...	3	9	7	2
...	3	9	7	2
...	3	9	7	2
...	3	9	7	2
LAHAULI							
...	3	4	3	1
...	3	4	3	1
...	3	4	3	1
...	3	4	3	1
LAHENDA							
...	39	222	117	105
...	39	222	117	105
...	38	215	112	103
...	38	215	112	103
...	1	7	5	2
...	1	7	5	2
LUSHAI/MIZO							
...	1	3	2	1
...	1	3	2	1
...	1	3	2	1
...	1	3	2	1

**HH-16 PART B (ii) : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATION BY
VARIANTS WHERE GROUPED) OTHER THAN THOSE**

Union Territory/District/Tehsil/ Urban Agglomeration/City/Town	Total			
	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
MANIPURI/MEITHEI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	7	22	19	3
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	6	20	19	1
(a) Chandigarh City	6	20	19	1
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	6	20	19	1
SANTALI				
Chandigarh Union Territory	1	7	5	2
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	...	..	...	...
(a) Chandigarh City	...	...	...	...
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	...	...	...	...
TIBETAN				
Chandigarh Union Territory	47	177	89	88
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	47	177	89	88
(a) Chandigarh (E.O.)	47	177	89	88
(i) Chandigarh (E.O.)	47	177	89	88
TULU				
Chandigarh Union Territory	1	5	3	2
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	1	5	3	2
(a) Chandigarh City	1	5	3	2
(i) Chandigarh (O.G.)	1	5	3	2
TOTAL OF OTHER LANGUAGES				
Chandigarh Union Territory	385	1,033	738	295
Chandigarh Urban Agglomeration	384	1,031	737	294
(a) Chandigarh City	364	956	685	271
(i) Chandigarh (E. O.)	363	950	682	268
(ii) Badheri (O.G.)	1	6	3	3
(b) Manimajra Town	17	65	46	19
(i) Manimajra (N.A.C.)	17	65	46	19
(c) Burail Town	3	10	6	4

**LANGUAGE MAINLY SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD (INCLUSIVE OF
SPECIFIED IN SCHEDULE VIII TO THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA**

Rural				Urban			
Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females	Number of Households	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
MANIPURI/MEITHEI							
1	2	...	2	6	20	19	1
...	6	20	19	1
...	6	20	19	1
...	6	20	19	1
SANTALI							
1	7	5	2	...	...	...	...
...
...
...
TIBETAN							
...	47	177	89	88
...	47	177	89	88
...	47	177	89	88
...	47	177	89	88
TULU							
...	1	5	3	2
...	1	5	3	2
...	1	5	3	2
...	1	5	3	2
TOTAL OF OTHER LANGUAGES							
1	2	1	1	384	1,031	737	294
...	384	1,031	737	294
...	364	956	685	271
...	363	950	682	268
...	1	6	3	3
...	17	65	46	19
...	17	65	46	19
...	3	10	6	4